

Задачи

1 Оператор умножения (таблица 3.2)

Таблица 3.2

| Номер задания | E_1 | E_2 | A |
|---------------|-----------------|-------------|--|
| 2.1 | $C[0,1]$ | $C[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = (t^2 - t)x(t)$ |
| 2.2 | $C[-1,1]$ | $C[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = (t^4 - t^2)x(t)$ |
| 2.3 | $L_2[0,1]$ | $L_2[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = t^2 x(t)$ |
| 2.4 | $L_1[0,1]$ | $L_1[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = (t^2 - t)x(t)$ |
| 2.5 | $L_2[-1,1]$ | $L_2[-1,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = t^2 x(t)$ |
| 2.6 | $L_2[-1,1]$ | $L_1[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = tx(t)$ |
| 2.7 | $L_3[0,1]$ | $L_3[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = (1 - t^2)x(t)$ |
| 2.8 | $C[-1,1]$ | $C[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = (t^2 - t)x(t)$ |
| 2.9 | $L_3[-1,1]$ | $L_2[-1,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = t x(t)$ |
| 2.10 | $C^{(1)}[-1,1]$ | $C[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = \sin \pi x(t)$ |
| 2.11 | $L_4[0,1]$ | $L_2[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = \sqrt{t}x(t)$ |
| 2.12 | $C[-1,1]$ | $C[-1,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = \begin{cases} (t^2 + 1)x(t), & t \in [-1, 0] \\ (t^2 + 4t + 1)x(t), & t \in [0, 1] \end{cases}$ |
| 2.13 | $C[0,1]$ | $L_1[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = t^2 x(t)$ |
| 2.14 | $L_2[-1,1]$ | $L_2[-1,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = \begin{cases} tx(t), & t \in [0,1] \\ 0, & t \in [-1,0] \end{cases}$ |

2 Оператор замены переменной (таблица 3.3)

Таблица 3.3

| Номер зада- | E_1 | E_2 | A |
|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------------|
| 3.1 | $C[0,1]$ | $C[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = t^2 x(\sqrt{t})$ |
| 3.2 | $C[-1,1]$ | $C[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = (t^2 - t)x(t^2)$ |
| 3.3 | $L_2[0,1]$ | $L_2[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = tx(\sqrt{t})$ |
| 3.4 | $L_2[0,1]$ | $L_1[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = x(\sqrt[4]{t})$ |
| 3.5 | $L_3[-1,1]$ | $L_3[-1,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = x(\sqrt[3]{t})$ |
| 3.6 | $L_3[-1,1]$ | $L_2[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = t^2 x(t^2)$ |
| 3.7 | $L_2[-1,1]$ | $L_1[-1,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = x(t^2)$ |
| 3.8 | $C[0,2]$ | $C[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = (t - 1)tx(t^2 + 1)$ |
| 3.9 | $L_4[0,2]$ | $L_4[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = tx(t + 1)$ |
| 3.10 | $L_2[-1,1]$ | $L_1[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = t^2 x(t^2 - 1)$ |
| 3.11 | $C^{(1)}[0,2]$ | $C^{(1)}[0,2]$ | $(Ax)(t) = tx(t^2 + 1)$ |
| 3.12 | $L_{3/2}[0,1]$ | $L_{3/2}[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = (t^2 - t)x(\sqrt{t})$ |
| 3.13 | $L_4[0,1]$ | $L_1[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = tx(\sqrt{t})$ |
| 3.14 | $L_2[-1,1]$ | $L_2[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = t^2 x(t^2 - 1)$ |

3 Операторы в пространствах последовательностей (таблица 3.4).

Таблица 3.4

| Номер задания | E_1 | E_2 | A |
|---------------|------------|------------|--|
| 4.1 | l_2 | l_2 | $Ax = (0, x_1, x_2, \dots)$ |
| 4.2 | l_3 | l_3 | $Ax = (x_2, x_3, x_4, \dots)$ |
| 4.3 | c_0 | c_0 | $Ax = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n, 0, 0, \dots)$ |
| 4.4 | l_4 | l_4 | $Ax = \left(\frac{x_1}{1}, \frac{x_2}{2}, \frac{x_3}{3}, \dots \right)$ |
| 4.5 | l_2 | l_2 | $Ax = \left(0, \frac{x_1}{2^0}, \frac{x_2}{2^1}, \frac{x_3}{2^2}, \dots \right)$ |
| 4.6 | l_1 | l_1 | $Ax = \left(0, 0, \frac{x_2}{2}, \frac{x_3}{3}, \frac{x_4}{4}, \dots \right)$ |
| 4.7 | l_2 | l_2 | $Ax = \left((1+1)x_1, \dots, \left(1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^n x_n, \dots \right)$ |
| 4.8 | c | c | $Ax = \left(\frac{1}{1+1} x_1, \dots, \frac{n}{n+1} x_n, \dots \right)$ |
| 4.9 | c_0 | c | $Ax = \left(1 \cdot \sin \frac{1}{1} x_1, \dots, n \sin \frac{1}{n} x_n, \dots \right)$ |
| 4.10 | l_∞ | l_∞ | $Ax = (x_1, 0, x_2, 0, x_3, 0, \dots)$ |
| 4.11 | l_2 | c | $Ax = \left(\frac{x_2}{2}, \frac{x_3}{3}, \frac{x_4}{4}, \dots \right)$ |
| 4.12 | l_2 | l_∞ | $Ax = \left(\frac{x_1}{1}, \frac{x_2}{2}, \frac{x_3}{3}, \dots \right)$ |
| 4.13 | l_1 | c_0 | $Ax = (0, x_1, x_2, \dots)$ |
| 4.14 | l_2 | l_2 | $Ax = (\lambda_1 x_1, \lambda_2 x_2, \lambda_3 x_3, \dots),$ где $ \lambda_n \leq M, n \in \mathbb{N}$ |

4 Интегральный оператор (таблица 3.5).

Таблица 3.5

| Номер зада- | E_1 | E_2 | A |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| 5.1 | $L_2[0,1]$ | $L_1[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = \int_0^1 t^2 s x(s) ds$ |
| 5.2 | $L_1[0,1]$ | $L_1[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = \int_0^1 (t+1) s x(\sqrt{s}) ds$ |
| 5.3 | $C[0,1]$ | $L_2[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = \int_0^1 (t+s) x(\sqrt{s}) ds$ |
| 5.4 | $L_3[0,1]$ | $C[-1,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = \int_0^1 t s^2 x(s^{1/3}) ds$ |
| 5.5 | $L_1[0,1]$ | l_2 | $Ax = \left(\frac{1}{2} \int_0^1 t x(t) dt, \dots, \frac{1}{2^k} \int_0^1 t^k x(t) dt, \dots \right)$ |
| 5.6 | $L_1[0,1]$ | l_1 | $Ax = \left(\frac{1}{2} \int_0^1 t x(t) dt, \dots, \frac{1}{2^k} \int_0^1 t^k x(t) dt, \dots \right)$ |
| 5.7 | $L_3[0,1]$ | $L_2[-1,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = \int_0^1 t^2 s x(s) ds$ |
| 5.8 | $C[-1,1]$ | $L_1[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = \int_{-1}^1 t \operatorname{sgn} s x(s) ds$ |
| 5.9 | $L_2[0,1]$ | $L_2[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = \int_0^1 t \cdot s x(\sqrt[4]{s}) ds$ |
| 5.10 | $L_2[0,2]$ | $L_2[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = \int_0^2 (t+1) s^2 x(s^2) ds$ |
| 5.11 | $C[0,2]$ | $L_2[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = \int_0^2 \operatorname{sgn}(s-1) x(s) ds + t x(0)$ |
| 5.12 | $L_2[-1,1]$ | $L_2[0,1]$ | $(Ax)(t) = \int_{-1}^1 (t+1) s^2 x(s^2) ds$ |
| 5.13 | $C[0,1]$ | $C[0,2]$ | $(Ax)(t) = \int_0^1 (t^2 + s^2) x(s) ds$ |
| 5.14 | $L_1[0,1]$ | l_4 | $Ax = \left(\frac{1}{3} \int_0^1 t x(t) dt, \dots, \frac{1}{3^k} \int_0^1 t^k x(t) dt, \dots \right)$ |

Пусть $E \in Ban$, $K = \mathbf{R}$ или \mathbf{C} . В задачах 6–7 выяснить, задает ли данная формула линейный ограниченный функционал $f: E \rightarrow K$. В случае положительного ответа, найти его норму (таблицы 3.6, 3.7).

Таблица 3.6

| Номер задания | E | K | f |
|---------------|------------|--------------|--|
| 6.1 | c | \mathbf{C} | $f(x) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} x_n$ |
| 6.2 | l_∞ | \mathbf{R} | $f(x_1) = x_1 + x_3$ |
| 6.3 | l_2 | \mathbf{R} | $f(x) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{x_k}{k}$ |
| 6.4 | c_0 | \mathbf{C} | $f(x) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} (i)^k \frac{x_k}{k^2}$ |
| 6.5 | l_1 | \mathbf{R} | $f(x) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{x_k}{k^2 + 1}$ |
| 6.6 | c | \mathbf{R} | $f(x) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{k^2}{2^k} x_k$ |
| 6.7 | l_3 | \mathbf{C} | $f(x) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{x_{2k}}{k}$ |
| 6.8 | c_0 | \mathbf{R} | $f(x) = 4x_{10} - 2x_2 + 5x_{100}$ |
| 6.9 | l_∞ | \mathbf{R} | $f(x) = x_1 - x_2 + \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{x_k}{2^k}$ |
| 6.10 | l_2 | \mathbf{R} | $f(x) = x_1 - x_0$ |
| 6.11 | l_1 | \mathbf{C} | $f(x) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} ix_{4k+1}$ |
| 6.12 | l_4 | \mathbf{C} | $f(x) = x_1 + \frac{1}{2}x_2$ |
| 6.13 | c | \mathbf{R} | $f(x) = x_1 + \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} x_n$ |
| 6.14 | l_2 | \mathbf{C} | $f(x) = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{x_k}{2^k}$ |

Таблица 3.7

| Номер задания | Е | К | f |
|---------------|-----------------|----------|---|
| 7.1 | $L_2[0,1]$ | R | $f(x) = \int_0^1 t^{-1/3} x(t) dt$ |
| 7.2 | $L_1[0,2]$ | C | $f(x) = i \int_0^1 t^2 x(\sqrt{t}) dt$ |
| 7.3 | $C[0,1]$ | R | $f(x) = x(0) - 2x(1)$ |
| 7.4 | $C[0,1]$ | R | $f(x) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \int_0^1 x(t^n) dt$ |
| 7.5 | $L_1[2,4]$ | C | $f(x) = \int_2^4 tx(t^2) dt$ |
| 7.6 | $L_2[-1,1]$ | R | $f(x) = \int_{-1}^1 t^2 x(\sqrt{t}) dt$ |
| 7.7 | $L_1[0,1]$ | R | $f(x) = \int_{-1}^1 t^4 x(t^2) dt$ |
| 7.8 | $L_6[0,2]$ | R | $f(x) = \int_0^2 t^2 x(t^3) dt$ |
| 7.9 | $C^{(1)}[0,1]$ | C | $f(x) = x(0) + ix'(0)$ |
| 7.10 | $C^{(1)}[0,2]$ | R | $f(x) = \int_0^1 x(t) dt + \int_1^2 x'(t) dt$ |
| 7.11 | $C^{(1)}[-1,1]$ | C | $f(x) = x'(0)$ |
| 7.12 | $C^{(2)}[0,1]$ | C | $f(x) = ix(0) + x''(1)$ |
| 7.13 | $L_2[0,1]$ | R | $f(x) = \int_0^1 t^{-1/4} x(t) dt$ |
| 7.14 | $L_2[0,1]$ | C | $f(x) = i \int_0^1 t^{-3/2} x(\sqrt{t}) dt$ |